## Question 4.

What is the pressure inside a 2 L volume when 50 ml of liquid nitrogen is changed to a gas at 300K?


Initial state

2L Volume
air + nitrogen vapor 300K

Pressure ?

Final state

Amount of nitrogen

| $\mathrm{m}=\rho \mathrm{V}=(0.808 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{ml})^{*}(50 \mathrm{ml})=40.4$ grams | $\rho=0.808 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{ml}$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $\mathrm{n}_{\text {nitrogen }}=40.4 / 28 \mathrm{~mol}=1.44 \mathrm{~mol}$ | $1 \mathrm{~mol} \mathrm{~N}_{2}=28 \mathrm{~g}$ |

Calculate the final pressure in the 2 L volume from the nitrogen

$$
\mathrm{P}=\mathrm{nRT} / \mathrm{V}=(1.44 \mathrm{~mol})\left(0.08206 \mathrm{~atm}^{*} \mathrm{~L} /(\mathrm{mol} * \mathrm{~K})\right)(300 \mathrm{~K}) /(2 \mathrm{~L})=17.7 \mathrm{~atm}
$$

$$
\text { (17.7atm)*(14.7 psi/atm) = } 260 \text { psi }
$$

Total pressure $=260 \mathrm{psi}+14.7 \mathrm{psi}($ air $)=275 \mathrm{psi}$

